Lane centering

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In road-transport terminology, **lane centering**, also known as **auto steer** or **autosteer**, is an advanced driver-assistance system that keeps a road vehicle centered in the lane, keeping the task of steering. Lane centering is similar to lane departure warning, but while the warn the driver, or bouncing the car back if it crosses the lane,[1][2][3][4] lane centering is the function that[1][5][6] together with adaptive cruise control (ACC), this feature may allow unassisted driving for some length of time.[1][6][7]

In addition to passenger vehicles, semi trucks are expected to be fitted with this technology, starting with the Tesla Semi and other vendors in 2019.[citation needed]

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Tesla Autopilot is one

Terminology [edit source]

Lane departure warning generates a warning when the vehicle crosses a line, while lane keeping assist helps the vehicle to avoid crossing a line, standardized in ISO 11270:2014, and lane centering keeps the vehicle centered in the lane.[8] Lane centering is also known as lane guidance or lane keeping assist.[9] Lane centering may be implemented by using lane departure warning and lane keeping assist to help the vehicle take gentle turns.[10]

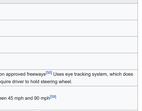
History [edit source]

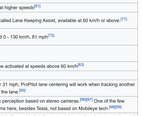
The first commercially available lane centering systems were based on off-the-shelf systems created by Mobileye, such as Tesla Autopilot and Nissan ProPilot,[11] although Tesla switched to an in-house design when Mobileye ended their partnership.[12][13] A handful of companies like Bosch, Delphi, and Mobileye have developed lane centering systems, but have not released them to consumers.[14][15][16][17]

While not directly attributable to lane centering, cars from Tesla Model S and Model X equipped with the Autopilot hardware version 1 made up 40% of all[18] while Tesla Autopilot was in use.[19][20][21]

Operation [edit source]

The lane detection system used by the lane departure warning system uses image processing techniques to detect lane lines from real-time cameras mega fed from cameras mounted on the automobile. Examples of image processing techniques include the Hough transform, Canny edge detector, Gabor filter and deep learning. A basic form of lane detection algorithm works by:[22]


Lane detection algorithm


An example implementation of the lane detection algorithm showing Canny edge detection and Hough transform outputs

1. Canny edge detection
2. Gaussian blur
3. Region of interest selection
4. Hough transform

Current lane centering systems with no driver supervision are typically cancel decipher failed, missing, incorrect or overlapping lane markings. Markings covered by snow may also prevent the system from operating.[23] Other challenges with the system.[24] GM's Super Cruise only works on highways that have been mapped in detail,[25] while Tesla's system is a combination of these maps and a precise GNSS position provided by Tomtom's RTX GNSS correction service to determine if Super Cruise can be enabled.[26]

Most vehicles require the driver's hands to be present, but GM's Super Cruise monitors the driver's eyes to ensure human attention to the road,[27] and thus allows hands-free driving.

2018 Mobileye EyeQ4 [edit source]

Mobileye claimed in 2018 that 11 automakers would incorporate their EyeQ4 chip that enables L2+ and L3 autonomous systems; this would collectively represent more than 50% of the auto industry.[28] Level 2 automation is also known as "hands off": this system takes full control of the vehicle (accelerating, braking, and steering). Level 3 is also known as "eyes off": the driver can safely turn their attention away from the driving tasks, e.g. the driver can text or watch a movie.[29] In 2018, the average selling price for the EyeQ4 chip to auto makers was about $450 U.S. dollars.[28]

Nissan uses the EyeQ4 chip for their hands-off ProPilot 2.0 system.[27]

Regulations [edit source]

In the United-States, in 2018, lane centering is regulated by the Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards, according to the NHTSA.[28]

In Europe, the UNECE regulation 79 is the legal framework for autonomous driving, applied in the United Kingdom before UNECE.[30] In those territories UNECE 79 regulation, automatically commanded steering functions are classified in several categories, for instance:

- Category A function helps the driver at speed no greater than 10 km/h for parking maneuvering;
- Category B1 function helps the driver to keep the vehicle within the chosen lane;
- Category B2 function "keeps the vehicle within its lane by influencing the lateral movement of the vehicle without driver command/confirmation";
- Category C and D are related to specific manoeuvers such as lane change.[30]

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Sample of level 2 automated cars [edit source | edit source]

See also: Adaptive cruise control § Vehicle models supporting adaptive cruise control

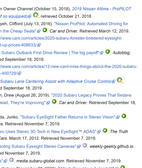
Because all of these vehicles also have adaptive cruise control that can work in tandem with lane centering, they meet the SAE standard for level 2 automation. Adaptive cruise control and lane centering are different, but they can work together to provide the basis for the lane centering function.[31]

Sample of vehicles with lane centering ability

Manufacturer	Sample of vehicles	Branding for lane centering	Notes
Citroën	C4 and ë-C4	lane-keeping assist lane-centring assist[32]	
Daimler AG	Freightliner Cascadia big-rig[33][34][35] Actros[36]	Active Lane Assist Active Drive Assist	
Fiat-Chrysler	Maserati brand[37]		
Ford	2021.5 F-150[38] Ecge[39][40] Escape[40][41] Explorer[40] Focus[40][42][43] Mach-E[40]	Ford Co-Pilot360: Lane Centering	
GM	CT6,[44] 2021 Escalade	Super Cruise	Only on approved freeways[45] Uses eye tracking system, which does not require driver to hold steering wheel.
Honda	Insight[46] Odyssey[47][23] Pilot[48][49][50]	Honda Sensing: Lane keeping Assist System[51][52]	Between 45 mph and 90 mph[53]
Hyundai	Acura MDX[54] Palisade,[55][56] Kona EV,[55][56] Santa Fe,[55][57] Elantra[55]	AcuraWatch	Only at higher speeds[58]
Kia	Kia Niro EV,[57][59] Kia Telluride[57][60][61] Sorento,[62] Forte,[63]	Lane Following Assist[64]	Also called Lane Keeping Assist, available at 60 km/h or above.[65]
Lincoln	Aviator[66][67] Corsair Nautilus[68]	Lane Following Assist[70] Lincoln Co-Pilot360: Lane Centering	Automotive Purchasing and Supply Chain. Retrieved January 29, 2019. "Lane Following Assist tracks vehicles out in front of you and helps you maintain a safe distance from them. It also helps you stay in your lane."
Mazda	A-Class[96]	Lane Trace	Can be activated at speeds above 60 km/h
Mercedes		Driver Assistance Package	
Nissan	Leaf, Rogue[98][99] Altima[100][101]	ProPilot	Under 31 mph, ProPilot lane centering will work when tracking another car in the lane.[99]
Subary	Forester,[91] Outback,[92][93] Legacy,[94][95]	Subaru Eyesight	Depth perception based on stereo cameras.[102][103] One of the few systems tested by Consumer Reports that includes lane centering.[104][105]
Tesla	Model S, X, 3, and Y,[106]	Autopilot, Autosteer	Works at all speeds other than at certain locations where the system is disabled by software updates.[107]
Toyota	Corolla[108][109] Rav4[110] Highlander[104] Lexus ES[111]	Lane Tracing Assist[106]	Part of second generation Toyota Safety Sense.[107][108]
VW	2020 Atlas[112][113] Audi A8[114][115] Porsche Taycan[116]	Traffic Jam Assist Lane Centering Assist[117]	Only works below 37 mph. Level 3 Autonomy. Germany first. Not for U.S.A. in 2019. Top speed 155 mph.
Volvo	XC40[118] XC60[119][120] XC90[121][122]	Pilot Assist II[123]	Top speed 155 mph

Nissan ProPilot [edit source]

Nissan ProPilot is based on Mobileye technology,[124] and assists with acceleration, steering and braking input under single-lane conditions on the highway.[125] ProPilot keeps the car centered in the lane and maintains a safe distance between 31 mph if not tracking a car in front of it.[126] Adaptive cruise control handles stop-and-go traffic if stopped for less than 4 seconds[127] and helps maintain a safe distance from the vehicle in front, based on the speed of the car ahead. ProPilot, which can follow curves,[128] uses a forward-facing camera, forward-facing radar and other sensors.[129] It's sign recognition system detects speed limit signs and displays them on the dashboard display.[130] A camera on the windshield, in front of the rear-view mirror,


ProPilot in use in a Nissan Leaf

In a review by Edmunds.com, ProPilot worked well in 1,000 miles of testing and stop-and-go traffic, but could be confused by lack of regular driver intervention.[131] During Euro NCAP 2018 testing, ProPilot only fared below-as as did other systems tested.[132][133][134] Consumer Reports indicates that ProPilot is especially helpful in stop and go traffic.[135]

Honda Sensing/AcuraWatch [edit source]

Honda Sensing and AcuraWatch are a suite of advanced driver assistance features including Lane Keeping Assist System (LKAS) which helps keep the vehicle centered in the lane,[136] and Traffic-sign recognition which displays the speed limit of the current lane as detected with no turn-signal activation by the driver.[137][138] Most steering torque inputs require the system will not work on tight turns, additionally, the system does not work at speeds below 45 mph. The Honda Sensing and AcuraWatch packages also include:

- Adaptive cruise control[139][140]
- Traffic-sign recognition
- Auto high beam

2018 evaluation by IIHS [edit source]

Quote from David Zuby, chief research officer at the American Insurance Institute for Highway Safety:[131]

> We're not ready to say yet which company has the strongest implementation of Level 2 driver assistance, but it's important to note that none of these systems can drive themselves.

The report indicated that only the Tesla Model 3 stayed within the lane on all 18 curves.

The report concluded that:

> The evidence for safety benefits of active lane-keeping systems isn't as pronounced as for ACC. Still, the potential to prevent crashes and save lives is large. IIHS research shows that preventing lane-departure crashes could save nearly 8,000 lives in a typical year...

See also [edit source]

- Advanced driver-assistance systems
- Autonomous car

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40. ^ a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z aa ab ac ad ae af ag ah ai aj ak al am an ao ap aq ar as at au av aw ax ay az ba bb bc bd be bf bg bh bi bj bk bl bm bn bo bp bq br bs bt bu bv bw bx by bz ca cb cc cd ce cf cg ch ci cj ck cl cm cn co cp cq cr cs ct cu cv cw cx cy cz da db dc dd de df dg dh di dj dk dl dm dn do dp dq dr ds dt du dv dw dx dy dz ea eb ec ed ee ef eg eh ei ej ek el em en eo ep eq er es et eu ev ew ex ey ez fa fb fc fd fe ff fg fh fi fj fk fl fm fn fo fp fq fr fs ft fu fv fw fx fy fz ga gb gc gd ge gf gg gh gi gj gk gl gm gn go gp gq gr gs gt gu gv gw gx gy gz ha hb hc hd he hf hg hh hi hj hk hl hm hn ho hp hq hr hs ht hu hv hw hx hy hz ia ib ic id ie if ig ih ii ij ik il im in io ip iq ir is it iu iv iw ix iy iz ja jb jc jd je jf jg jh ji jj jk jl jm jn jo jp jq jr js jt ju jv jw jx jy jz ka kb kc kd ke kf kg kh ki kj kk kl km kn ko kp kq kr ks kt ku kv kw kx ky kz la lb lc ld le lf lg lh li lj lk ll lm ln lo lp lq lr ls lt lu lv lw lx ly lz ma mb 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ask asl asm asn aso asp asq asr ass ast asu asv asw asx asy asz ata atb atc atd ate atf atg ath ati atj atk atl atm atn ato atp atq atr ats att atu atv atw atx aty atz aua aub auc aud aue auf aug auh aui auj auk aul aum aun auo aup auq aur aus aut auu auv auw aux auy auz ava avb avc avd ave avf avg avh avi avj avk avl avm avn avo avp avq avr avs avt avu avv avw avx avy avz awa awb awc awd awe awf awg awh awi awj awk awl awm awn awo awp awq awr aws awt awu awv aww awx awy awz axa axb axc axd axe axf axg axh axi axj axk axl axm axn axo axp axq axr axs axt axu axv axw axx axy axz aya ayb ayc ayd aye ayf ayg ayh ayi ayj ayk ayl aym ayn ayo ayp ayq ayr ays ayt ayu ayv ayw ayx ayy ayz aza azb azc azd aze azf azg azh azi azj azk azl azm azn azo azp azq azr azs azt azu azv azw azx azy azz baa bab bac bad bae baf bag bah bai baj bak bal bam ban bao bap baq bar bas bat bau bav baw bax bay baz bba bbb bbc bbd bbe bbf bbg bbh bbi bbj bbk bbl bbm bbn bbo bbp bbq bbr bbs bbt bbu bbv bbw bbx bby bbz bca bcb bcc bcd bce bcf bcg bch bci bcj bck bcl bcm bcn bco bcp bcq bcr bcs bct bcu bcv bcw bcx bcy bcz bda bdb bdc bdd bde bdf bdg bdh bdi bdj bdk bdl bdm bdn bdo bdp bdq bdr bds bdt bdu bdv bdw bdx bdy bdz bea beb bec bed bee bef beg beh bei bej bek bel bem ben beo bep beq ber bes bet beu bev bew bex bey bez bfa bfb bfc bfd bfe bff bfg bfh bfi bfj bfk bfl bfm bfn bfo bfp bfq bfr bfs bft bfu bfv bfw bfx bfy bfz bga bgb bgc bgd bge bgf bgg bgh bgi bgj bgk bgl bgm bgn bgo bgp bgq bgr bgs bgt bgu bgv bgw bgx bgy bgz bha bhb bhc bhd bhe bhf bhg bhh bhi bhj bhk bhl bhm bhn bho bhp bhq bhr bhs bht bhu bhv bhw bhx bhy bhz bia bib bic bid bie bif big bih bii bij bik bil bim bin bio bip biq bir bis bit biu biv biw bix biy biz bja bjb bjc bjd bje bjf bjg bjh bji bjj bjk bjl bjm bjn bjo bjp bjq bjr bjs bjt bju bjv bjw bjx bjy bjz bka bkb bkc bkd bke bkf bkg bkh bki bkj bkk bkl bkm bkn bko bkp bkq bkr bks bkt bku bkv bkw bkx bky bkz bla blb blc bld ble blf blg blh bli blj blk bll blm bln blo blp blq blr bls blt blu blv blw blx bly blz bma bmb bmc bmd bme bmf bmg bmh bmi bmj bmk bml bmm bmn bmo bmp bmq bmr bms bmt bmu bmv bmw bmx bmy bmz bna bnb bnc bnd bne bnf bng bnh bni bnj bnk bnl bnm bnn bno bnp bnq bnr bns bnt bnu bnv bnw bnx bny bnz boa bob boc bod boe bof bog boh boi boj bok bol bom bon boo bop boq bor bos bot bou bov bow box boy boz bpa bpb bpc bpd bpe bpf bpg bph bpi bpj bpk bpl bpm bpn bpo bpp bpq bpr bps bpt bpu bpv bpw bpx bpy bpz bqa bqb bqc bqd bqe bqf bqg bqh bqi bqj bqk bql bqm bqn bqo bqp bqq bqr bqs bqt bqu bqv bqw bqx bqy bqz bra brb brc brd bre brf brg brh bri brj brk brl brm brn bro brp brq brr brs brt bru brv brw brx bry brz bsa bsb bsc bsd bse bsf bsg bsh bsi bsj bsk bsl bsm bsn bso bsp bsq bsr bss bst bsu bsv bsw bsx bsy bsz bta btb btc btd bte btf btg bth bti btj btk btl btm btn bto btp btq btr bts btt btu btv btw btx bty btz bua bub buc bud bue buf bug buh bui buj buk bul bum bun buo bup buq bur bus but buu buv buw bux buy buz bva bvb bvc bvd bve bvf bvg bvh bvi bvj bvk bvl bvm bvn bvo bvp bvq bvr bvs bvt bvu bvv bvw bvx bvy bvz bwa bwb bwc bwd bwe bwf bwg bwh bwi bwj bwk bwl bwm bwn bwo bwp bwq bwr bws bwt bwu bwv bww bwx bwy bwz bxa bxb bxc bxd bxe bxf bxg bxh bxi bxj bxk bxl bxm bxn bxo bxp bxq bxr bxs bxt bxu bxv bxw bxx bxy bxz bya byb byc byd bye byf byg byh byi byj byk byl bym byn byo byp byq byr bys byt byu byv byw byx byy byz bza bzb bzc bzd bze bzf bzg bzh bzi bzj bzk bzl bzm bzn bzo bzp bzq bzr bzs bzt bzu bzv bzw bzx bzy bzz caa cab cac cad cae caf cag cah cai caj cak cal cam can cao cap caq car cas cat cau cav caw cax cay caz cba cbb cbc cbd cbe cbf cbg cbh cbi cbj cbk cbl cbm cbn cbo cbp cbq cbr cbs cbt cbu cbv cbw cbx cby cbz cca ccb ccc ccd cce ccf ccg cch cci ccj cck ccl ccm ccn cco ccp ccq ccr ccs cct ccu ccv ccw ccx ccy ccz cda cdb cdc cdd cde cdf cdg cdh cdi cdj cdk cdl cdm cdn cdo cdp cdq cdr cds cdt cdu cdv cdw cdx cdy cdz cea ceb cec ced cee cef ceg ceh cei cej cek cel cem cen ceo cep ceq cer ces cet ceu cev cew cex cey cez cfa cfb cfc cfd cfe cff cfg cfh cfi cfj cfk cfl cfm cfn cfo cfp cfq cfr cfs cft cfu cfv cfw cfx cfy cfz cga cgb cgc cgd cge cgf cgg cgh cgi cgj cgk cgl cgm cgn cgo cgp cgq cgr cgs cgt cgu cgv cgw cgx cgy cgz cha chb chc chd che chf chg chh chi chj chk chl chm chn cho chp chq chr chs cht chu chv chw chx chy chz cia cib cic cid cie cif cig cih cii cij cik cil cim cin cio cip ciq cir cis cit ciu civ ciw cix ciy ciz cja cjb cjc cjd cje cjf cjg cjh cji cjj cjk cjl cjm cjn cjo cjp cjq cjr cjs cjt cju cjv cjw cjx cjy cjz cka ckb ckc ckd cke ckf ckg ckh cki ckj ckk ckl ckm ckn cko ckp ckq ckr cks ckt cku ckv ckw ckx cky ckz cla clb clc cld cle clf clg clh cli clj clk cll clm cln clo clp clq clr cls clt clu clv clw clx cly clz cma cmb cmc cmd cme cmf cmg cmh cmi cmj cmk cml cmm cmn cmo cmp cmq cmr cms cmt cmu cmv cmw cmx cmy cmz cna cnb cnc cnd cne cnf cng cnh cni cnj cnk cnl cnm cnn cno cnp cnq cnr cns cnt cnu cnv cnw cnx cny cnz coa cob coc cod coe cof cog coh coi coj cok col com con coo cop coq cor cos cot cou cov cow cox coy coz cpa cpb cpc cpd cpe cpf cpg cph cpi cpj cpk cpl cpm cpn cpo cpp cpq cpr cps cpt cpu cpv cpw cpx cpy cpz cqa cqb cqc cqd cqe cqf cqg cqh cqi cqj cqk cql cqm cqn cqo cqp cqq cqr cqs cqt cqu cqv cqw cqx cqy cqz cra crb crc crd cre crf crg crh cri crj crk crl crm crn cro crp crq crr crs crt cru crv crw crx cry crz csa csb csc csd cse csf csg csh csi csj csk csl csm csn cso csp csq csr css cst csu csv csw csx csy csz cta ctb ctc ctd cte ctf ctg cth cti ctj ctk ctl ctm ctn cto ctp ctq ctr cts ctt ctu ctv ctw ctx cty ctz cua cub cuc cud cue cuf cug cuh cui cuj cuk cul cum cun cuo cup cuq cur cus cut cuu cuv cuw cux cuy cuz cva cvb cvc cvd cve cvf cvg cvh cvi cvj cvk cvl cvm cvn cvo cvp cvq cvr cvs cvt cvu cvv cvw cvx cvy cvz cwa cwb cwc cwd cwe cwf cwg cwh cwi cwj cwk cwl cwm cwn cwo cwp cwq cwr cws cwt cwu cwv cww cwx cwy cwz cxa cxb cxc cxd cxe cxf cxg cxh cxi cxj cxk cxl cxm cxn cxo cxp cxq cxr cxs cxt cxu cxv cxw cxx cxy cxz cya cyb cyc cyd cye cyf cyg cyh cyi cyj cyk cyl cym cyn cyo cyp cyq cyr cys cyt cyu cyv cyw cyx cyy cyz cza czb czc czd cze czf czg czh czi czj czk czl czm czn czo czp czq czr czs czt czu czv czw czx czy czz daa dab dac dad dae daf dag dah dai daj dak dal dam dan dao dap daq dar das dat dau dav daw dax day daz dba dbb dbc dbd dbe dbf dbg dbh dbi dbj dbk dbl dbm dbn dbo dbp dbq dbr dbs dbt dbu dbv dbw dbx dby dbz dca dcb dcc dcd dce dcf dcg dch dci dcj dck dcl dcm dcn dco dcp dcq dcr dcs dct dcu dcv dcw dcx dcy dcz dda ddb ddc ddd dde ddf ddg ddh ddi ddj ddk ddl ddm ddn ddo ddp ddq ddr dds ddt ddu ddv ddw ddx ddy ddz dea deb dec ded dee def deg deh dei dej dek del dem den deo dep deq der des det deu dev dew dex dey dez dfa dfb dfc dfd dfe dff dfg dfh dfi dfj dfk dfl dfm dfn dfo dfp dfq dfr dfs dft dfu dfv dfw dfx dfy dfz dga dgb dgc dgd dge dgf dgg dgh dgi dgj dgk dgl dgm dgn dgo dgp dgq dgr dgs dgt dgu dgv dgw dgx dgy dgz dha dhb dhc dhd dhe dhf dhg dhh dhi dhj dhk dhl dhm dhn dho dhp dhq dhr dhs dht dhu dhv dhw dhx dhy dhz dia dib dic did die dif dig dih dii dij dik dil dim din dio dip diq dir dis dit diu div diw dix diy diz dja djb djc djd dje djf djg djh dji djj djk djl djm djn djo djp djq djr djs djt dju djv djw djx djy djz dka dkb dkc dkd dke dkf dkg dkh dki dkj dkk dkl dkm dkn dko dkp dkq dkr dks dkt dku dkv dkw dkx dky dkz dla dlb dlc dld dle dlf dlg dlh dli dlj dlk dll dlm dln dlo dlp dlq dlr dls dlt dlu dlv dlw dlx dly dlz dma dmb dmc dmd dme dmf dmg dmh dmi dmj dmk dml dmm dmn dmo dmp dmq dmr dms dmt dmu dmv dmw dmx dmy dmz dna dnb dnc dnd dne dnf dng dnh dni dnj dnk dnl dnm dnn dno dnp dnq dnr dns dnt dnu dnv dnw dnx dny dnz doa dob doc dod doe dof dog doh doi doj dok dol dom don doo dop doq dor dos dot dou dov dow dox doy doz dpa dpb dpc dpd dpe dpf dpg dph dpi dpj dpk dpl dpm dpn dpo dpp dpq dpr dps dpt dpu dpv dpw dpx dpy dpz dqa dqb dqc dqd dqe dqf dqg dqh dqi dqj dqk dql dqm dqn dqo dqp dqq dqr dqs dqt dqu dqv dqw dqx dqy dqz dra drb drc drd dre drf drg drh dri drj drk drl drm drn dro drp drq drr drs drt dru drv drw drx dry drz dsa dsb dsc dsd dse dsf dsg dsh dsi dsj dsk dsl dsm dsn dso dsp dsq dsr dss dst dsu dsv dsw dsx dsy dsz dta dtb dtc dtd dte dtf dtg dth dti dtj dtk dtl dtm dtn dto dtp dtq dtr dts dtt dtu dtv dtw dtx dty dtz dua dub duc dud due duf dug duh dui duj duk dul dum dun duo dup duq dur dus dut duu duv duw dux duy duz dva dvb dvc dvd dve dvf dvg dvh dvi dvj dvk dvl dvm dvn dvo dvp dvq dvr dvs dvt dvu dvv dvw dvx dvy dvz dwa dwb dwc dwd dwe dwf dwg dwh dwi dwj dwk dwl dwm dwn dwo dwp dwq dwr dws dwt dwu dwv dww dwx dwy dwz dxa dxb dxc dxd dxe dxf dxg dxh dxi dxj dxk dxl dxm dxn dxo dxp dxq dxr dxs dxt dxu dxv dxw dxx dxy dxz dya dyb dyc dyd dye dyf dyg dyh dyi dyj dyk dyl dym dyn dyo dyp dyq dyr dys dyt dyu dyv dyw dyx dyy dyz dza dzb dzc dzd dze dzf dzg dzh dzi dzj dzk dzl dzm dzn dzo dzp dzq dzr dzs dzt dzu dzv dzw dzx dzy dzz eaa eab eac ead eae eaf eag eah eai eaj eak eal eam ean eao eap eaq ear eas eat eau eav eaw eax eay eaz eba ebb ebc ebd ebe ebf ebg ebh ebi ebj ebk ebl ebm ebn ebo ebp ebq ebr ebs ebt ebu ebv ebw ebx eby ebz eca ecb ecc ecd ece ecf ecg ech eci ecj eck ecl ecm ecn eco ecp ecq ecr ecs ect ecu ecv ecw ecx ecy ecz eda edb edc edd ede edf edg edh edi edj edk edl edm edn edo edp edq edr eds edt edu edv edw edx edy edz eea eeb eec eed eee eef eeg eeh eei eej eek eel eem een eeo eep eeq eer ees eet eeu eev eew eex eey eez efa efb efc efd efe eff efg efh efi efj efk efl efm efn efo efp efq efr efs eft efu efv efw efx efy efz ega egb egc egd ege egf egg egh egi egj egk egl egm egn ego egp egq egr egs egt egu egv egw egx egy egz eha ehb ehc ehd ehe ehf ehg ehh ehi ehj ehk ehl ehm ehn eho ehp ehq ehr ehs eht ehu ehv ehw ehx ehy ehz eia eib eic eid eie eif eig eih eii eij eik eil eim ein eio eip eiq eir eis eit eiu eiv eiw eix eiy eiz eja ejb ejc ejd eje ejf ejg ejh eji ejj ejk ejl ejm ejn ejo ejp ejq ejr ejs ejt eju ejv ejw ejx ejy ejz eka ekb ekc ekd eke ekf ekg ekh eki ekj ekk ekl ekm ekn eko ekp ekq ekr eks ekt eku ekv ekw ekx eky ekz ela elb elc eld ele elf elg elh eli elj elk ell elm eln elo elp elq elr els elt elu elv elw elx ely elz ema emb emc emd eme emf emg emh emi emj emk eml emm emn emo emp emq emr ems emt emu emv emw emx emy emz ena enb enc end ene enf eng enh eni enj enk enl enm enn eno enp enq enr ens ent enu env enw enx eny enz eoa eob eoc eod eoe eof eog eoh eoi eoj eok eol eom eon eoo eop eoq eor eos eot eou eov eow eox eoy eoz epa epb epc epd epe epf epg eph epi epj epk epl epm epn epo epp epq epr eps ept epu epv epw epx epy epz eqa eqb eqc eqd eqe eq